

CONTENTS

I. BLOOD	11
I.1. Plasma	11
<i>I.1.1. Dosage of the sodium bicarbonate from plasma</i>	11
<i>I.1.2. Determination of blood and plasma density</i>	14
I.2. Red Blood Cells	17
<i>I.2.1. Red blood cells counting</i>	17
<i>I.2.2. Reticulocytes counting</i>	20
<i>I.2.3. Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR)</i>	21
<i>I.2.4. Identification of haemoglobin</i>	24
<i>I.2.5. Determination of the haemoglobin content of the blood</i>	25
<i>I.2.6. Blood typing</i>	26
<i>I.2.7. Rh blood typing</i>	28
<i>I.2.8. The influence of the osmotic pressure on the erythrocyte volume</i>	29
<i>I.2.9. Globular resistance</i>	30
I.3. White Blood Cells	33
<i>I.3.1. Leukocytes counting</i>	33
<i>I.3.2. Differentiation of the white blood cells</i>	35
I.4. Haemostasis and Blood Coagulation	38
<i>I.4.1. Platelets counting</i>	38
<i>I.4.2. Bleeding time</i>	41
<i>I.4.3. Coagulation time</i>	42
<i>I.4.4. Prothrombin time</i>	43
<i>I.4.5. The importance of calcium in blood coagulation</i>	44
II. THE CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM	46
II.1. Cardiac automatism	46
II.2. Rise and propagation of the excitation in a frog heart (Stannius ligatures)	48
II.3. Periodical unexcitability of the heart	51
II.4. Reflexes which influence the activity of the heart	53
II.5. The influence of temperature on the heart activity	54

II.6. Adjustment of the cardio – vascular system at physical effort	55
II.7 Effort capacity in the healthy and sick man	56
II.8. Cardiovascular adjustment in Valsalva phenomenon conditions	60
II.9. Electrocardiogram (ECG)	62
II.10. Blood pressure monitoring	72
II.11. Study of capillary circulation	74
II.12. Rumpel - Leede compression test	75
III. SKELETAL MUSCLE	77
III.1. Muscular tonus	77
III.2. Muscular tiredness	78
IV. RESPIRATION	80
IV.1. Spirometry	71
V. ALIMENTARY TRACT SECRETION	84
V.1. Saliva	84
<i>V.1.1. Microscopic examination of the saliva</i>	84
<i>V.1.2. Saliva reaction</i>	85
<i>V.1.3. Thermo-sensitivity of salivary amylase</i>	85
<i>V.1.4. Calcium in saliva</i>	86
V.2. Gastric juice	88
<i>V.2.1. Free acidity and total acidity</i>	88
<i>V.2.2. Identification of free HCl from gastric juice</i>	89
<i>V.2.3. Identification of lactic acid from gastric juice</i>	90
<i>V.2.4. Degradation of proteins by pepsin</i>	91
VI. RENAL FUNCTION	92
VI.1. The examination of the urine	92
VI.2. Urine dilution and urine concentration tests	103

VI.3. Clearance method for the investigation of the nephron functions	107
VII. ENDOCRINOLOGY	110
VII.1. Convulsions with insulin in mice	110
VII.2. Provoked hyperglycaemia	111
VII.3. Hypocalcemic tetany	114
VII.4. Pregnancy endocrine diagnosis	116
VIII. METABOLISM. DIETARY BALANCES	120
VIII.1. Nutrition ration	120
IX. NERVOUS SYSTEM	126
IX.1. The importance of the vegetative nerves in the adjustment of the pupillary reflex	126
IX.2. Osteo-tendinous reflexes	129
IX.3. Cutaneous reflexes	131
IX.4. Optic-kinetic nystagmus	132
IX-5 Functional investigation of the vestibular system	135
IX.6. Electroencephalogram (EEG)	141
X. APACHE SCORE	147
REFERENCES	155